

SIMON FRASER UNIVERSITY

S.71-136  
REVISED

MEMORANDUM

To SENATE

From

Subject CURRICULUM AND CALENDAR CHANGES  
- PSA DEPARTMENT

Date NOVEMBER 18, 1971, revised DECEMBER 2, 1971

MOTION: "That Senate approve, as set forth in S.71-136, revised,

a, b, c, d:

a) New Courses

b) Discontinuance of Courses

PSA 212-3  
PSA 377-5  
PSA 378-5  
PSA 338-5  
PSA 339-5  
PSA 379-5

PSA 376-5  
  
PSA 344-5, PSA 345-5  
PSA 347-5, PSA 348-5  
PSA 374-5, PSA 375-5

c) Changes in prerequisites: as identified by the letters "d" and "e", Pages 12-21.

d) Revision to calendar entry introduction, note re Archaeology courses, clarification of department policy, and explanation of designates - identified respectively by the letters "a" Page 12, "b" Pages 12 and 13, "c" Page 13, and "c-1" Page 13."

# SIMON FRASER UNIVERSITY

S. 71-136a

## MEMORANDUM

To SENATE

From SENATE COMMITTEE ON UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES

Subject CURRICULUM AND CALENDAR CHANGES  
- PSA DEPARTMENT

Date DECEMBER 2, 1971

The Senate Committee on Undergraduate Studies approved the submission of the PSA Department as set forth in SCUS 71-24, subject to submission of the pertinent new course proposal forms to cover changes on pages 17 and 18, and recommends approval to Senate.

(Note: Necessary editorial changes will be made.)

S. 71-1366

FACULTY OF ARTS

September 1971

NEW COURSE PROPOSAL

1. CALENDAR INFORMATION

Department: PSA Course Number: 338 Title: Regional Studies  
in Politics: Asia

Sub-title or Description:

Politics, leadership, the role of the military, problems of unity, and ideological patterns in selected countries within a region. Informal and formal types of authority, party and pressure group activities will be studied.

Credit Hours: 5 Vector Description: 1-4-0

Pre-requisite(s): As all other upper level courses in the department  
Students who have taken PSA 344 or 345 may not take this course for  
further credit.

2. ENROLMENT AND SCHEDULING

Estimated Enrolment: 18-36

Semester Offered (e.g. yearly, every Spring; twice yearly, Fall  
and Spring): Yearly or twice yearly

When will course first be offered? Within approx. one year

3. JUSTIFICATION

A. What is the detailed description of the course including  
differentiation from lower level courses, from similar courses  
in the same department, and from courses in other departments  
in the University?

Title change only. Two former courses now under one course number.  
The former area specialization is no longer needed; this course can  
cover a wider region.

B. What is the range of topics that may be dealt with in the  
course?

As shown in present calendar for all courses under "Regional Studies  
in Politics"

4. BUDGETARY AND SPACE FACTORS

A. Which faculty will be available to teach this course?

Dr. A.H. Somjee

Dr. H. Sharma

B. What are the special space and/or equipment requirements for this course?

None

C. Any other budgetary implications of mounting this course:

None

Approval:

Curriculum Committee:

Dean of Faculty:

Senate Undergraduate  
Studies Committee:

Senate:

S.71-136c

FACULTY OF ARTS

September 1971

NEW COURSE PROPOSAL

1. CALENDAR INFORMATION

Department: PSA Course Number: 339 Title: Regional Studies  
in Politics: Europe

Sub-title or Description:

Politics, leadership, the role of the military, problems of unity, and ideological patterns in selected countries within a region. Informal and formal types of authority, party and pressure group activities will be studied

Credit Hours: 5 Vector Description: 1-4-0

Pre-requisite(s): As all other upper level courses in the department  
Students who have taken PSA 347 may not take PSA 339 for further credit.

2. ENROLMENT AND SCHEDULING

Estimated Enrolment: 18-36

Semester Offered (e.g. yearly, every Spring; twice yearly, Fall  
and Spring): Yearly or twice yearly

When will course first be offered? Within approximately one year

3. JUSTIFICATION

A. What is the detailed description of the course including differentiation from lower level courses, from similar courses in the same department, and from courses in other departments in the University?

Title change only.

The former area specialization is no longer needed; this course can cover a wider region

B. What is the range of topics that may be dealt with in the course?

As shown in present calendar for all courses under "Regional Studies in Politics"

3.

4. BUDGETARY AND SPACE FACTORS

A. Which faculty will be available to teach this course?

Dr. H. Adam

B. What are the special space and/or equipment requirements for this course?

None

C. Any other budgetary implications of mounting this course:

None

Approval:

Curriculum Committee:

Dean of Faculty:

Senate Undergraduate  
Studies Committee:

Senate:

S.71-136a

FACULTY OF ARTS

September 1971

NEW COURSE PROPOSAL

1. CALENDAR INFORMATION

Department: PSA Course Number: 379 Title: Regional Studies  
in Anthropology: Asia

Sub-title or Description:

The ethnography of the region. Comparative analysis of traditional economies, politics, religions, consanguineal and property systems of the people of the region. Contemporary national divisions. Economic contrasts and relatedness.

The process of social and economic change within the region analyzed in a  
Credit Hours: 5 Vector Description: structural context.

Pre-requisite(s):

1-4-0

As all other upper level courses in the department

Students who have taken PSA 374 or 375 may not take this course for further credit.

2. ENROLMENT AND SCHEDULING

Estimated Enrolment: 18-36

Semester Offered (e.g. yearly, every Spring; twice yearly, Fall and Spring): Yearly or twice yearly

When will course first be offered? Within approximately one year.

3. JUSTIFICATION

A. What is the detailed description of the course including differentiation from lower level courses, from similar courses in the same department, and from courses in other departments in the University?

Title change only. Two former courses now under one course number. The former area specialization is no longer needed; this course can cover a wider region.

B. What is the range of topics that may be dealt with in the course?

As shown in present calendar for all courses under "Regional Studies in Anthropology"

4. BUDGETARY AND SPACE FACTORS

A. Which faculty will be available to teach this course?

Dr. D. Barnett

B. What are the special space and/or equipment requirements for this course?

None

C. Any other budgetary implications of mounting this course:

None

Approval:

Curriculum Committee:

Dean of Faculty:

Senate Undergraduate  
Studies Committee:

Senate:



# SIMON FRASER UNIVERSITY

S.71-136

## MEMORANDUM

To SENATE

From

Subject CURRICULUM AND CALENDAR CHANGES  
- PSA DEPARTMENT

Date NOVEMBER 18, 1971

MOTION: "That Senate approve, as set forth in S.71-136

a) New Courses

PSA 212-3  
PSA 377-5  
PSA 378-5

b) Discontinuance of Courses

PSA 376-5  
PSA 345-5  
PSA 348-5  
PSA 375-5

- c) Changes in prerequisites: as identified by the letters "d" and "e", Pages 12-21.
- d) Changes in titles: PSA 344, PSA 347, PSA 374, following technicalities discussed with Registrar.
- e) Revision to calendar entry introduction, note re Archaeology courses, clarification of department policy, and explanation of designates - identified respectively by the letters "a" Page 12, "b" Pages 12 and 13, "c" Page 13, and "c-1" Page 13."

SCUS 71-24

SIMON FRASER UNIVERSITY

MEMORANDUM

To: Mr. H. Evans, Registrar

From: D. H. Sullivan, Dean

Faculty of Arts

Subject: REFERENDUM BALLOT

Date: November 15, 1971

The Faculty of Arts, by referendum ballot, has approved the following new courses as recommended by the Arts Curriculum Committee:

- PSA - 212-3 - MODERN POLITICAL AND SOCIAL THOUGHT
- PSA - 378-5 - REGIONAL STUDIES IN ANTHROPOLOGY - LATIN AMERICA
- PSA - <sup>377</sup>~~378~~-5 - REGIONAL STUDIES IN ANTHROPOLOGY - AFRICA

Would you please bring these before Senate for approval at its next meeting. Thank you.

D. H. Sullivan

/dcs

c.c. Miss M. McGinn  
attach.

FACULTY OF ARTS  
NEW COURSE PROPOSAL

September 1971

1. CALENDAR INFORMATION

Department: P.S.A. Course Number: 212 Title:

Sub-title or Description:

Modern Political and Social Thought

Credit Hours: 3

Vector Description: 1-2-0

Pre-requisite(s):

P.S.A. 101, 111

2. ENROLMENT AND SCHEDULING

Estimated Enrolment: 100- 200

Semester Offered (e.g. yearly, every Spring; twice yearly, Fall and Spring):

Yearly or twice yearly.

When will course first be offered?

As soon as approved, (Fall, 1972)

3. JUSTIFICATION

A. What is the detailed description of the course including differentiation from lower level courses, from similar courses in the same department, and from courses in other departments in the University?

An examination of some of the major trends and issues in the political and social thought of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Particular attention will be given to the relationship between political, economic and social factors in the formation of influential ideologies. This course supplements PSA 111 and 101 which are overviews of political and social thought.

B. What is the range of topics that may be dealt with in the course?

See course description.

- C. How does this course fit the goals of the department?

PSA places special emphasis on the theoretical aspects of the social sciences. This course offering will fill an important gap in its program.

- D. How does this course affect degree requirements?

No effect on degree requirements.

- E. What are the calendar changes necessary to reflect the addition of this course?

**Add: 212-3 Modern Political and Social Thought**

An examination of some of the major trends and issues in the political and social thought of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Particular attention will be given to the relationship between political, economic and social factors in the formation of influential ideologies.

- F. What course, if any, is being dropped from the calendar if this course is approved?

None

- G. What is the nature of student demand for this course?

100 - 200 students should register for this course.

- H. Other reasons for introducing the course.

This is, need for a lower levels course that places special emphasis on modern issues.

4. BUDGETARY AND SPACE FACTORS

A. Which faculty will be available to teach this course?

Professor A. Ciria  
Dr. Martin Robin  
Dr. A. H. Somjee

B. What are the special space and/or equipment requirements for this course?

None

C. Any other budgetary implications of mounting this course:

None

Approval:

Curriculum Committee: *[Signature]*

Dean of Faculty:

Senate:

FACULTY OF ARTS

NEW COURSE PROPOSAL

September 1971

1. CALENDAR INFORMATION

Department: PSA

Course Number: ~~326~~ <sup>377</sup>

Title: Regional Studies  
in Anthropology

Sub-title or Description:

Africa

Credit Hours: 5

Vector Description: 0-3-2

Pre-requisite(s): As all other upper level courses in the department

2. ENROLMENT AND SCHEDULING

Estimated Enrolment: 18-36

Semester Offered (e.g. yearly, every Spring; twice yearly, Fall  
and Spring): Yearly or twice yearly

When will course first be offered? Is already offered yearly or  
twice yearly.

3. JUSTIFICATION

- A. What is the detailed description of the course including differentiation from lower level courses, from similar courses in the same department, and from courses in other departments in the University?

At present the course PSA 376 is entitled "Other areas, particularly Africa, in which courses may be offered from time to time." We wish to make this into two courses, with 377 focussing on Africa and 378 on Latin America. In this way students will not be restricted to one area or the other for credit purposes, as is the case at present.

- B. What is the range of topics that may be dealt with in the course?

As per present calendar description:

"The ethnography of the region. Comparative analysis of traditional economies, politics, religions, consanguineal and property systems of the people of the region. Contemporary national divisions. Economic contrasts and relatedness. The processes of social and economic change within the region analyzed in a structural context."

C. How does this course fit the goals of the department?  
Course offering reflects increased interest in Africa/Middle East Studies, one of the two regional specializations of PSA and SFU.

D. How does this course affect degree requirements?  
No effect on degree requirements.

E. What are the calendar changes necessary to reflect the addition of this course?  
~~New~~ New number. "Africa" to be inserted after 378-5 and existing 376-5 sentence deleted.

F. What course, if any, is being dropped from the calendar if this course is approved?

~~376-5~~  
376-5

G. What is the nature of student demand for this course?  
Increased interest in Africa/Middle East Studies as reflected in the inter-departmental "Africa/Middle East Studies Programme".

H. Other reasons for introducing the course.  
See No. 3.

4. BUDGETARY AND SPACE FACTORS

A. Which faculty will be available to teach this course?

H. Adam  
D. Barnett  
R. Wyllie

B. What are the special space and/or equipment requirements for this course?

none

C. Any other budgetary implications of mounting this course:

none

Approval:

Curriculum Committee: *Nov. 2/71*

Dean of Faculty:

Senate Undergraduate  
Studies Committee:

Senate:



FACULTY OF ARTS

NEW COURSE PROPOSAL

September 1971

1. CALENDAR INFORMATION

Department: PSA Course Number: 378 Title: Regional Studies  
Sub-title or Description: in Anthropology  
Latin America

Credit Hours: 5 Vector Description: 0-3-2

Pre-requisite(s): As all other upper level courses in the department.

2. ENROLMENT AND SCHEDULING

Estimated Enrolment: 18-36

Semester Offered (e.g. yearly, every Spring; twice yearly, Fall  
and Spring): Yearly or twice yearly

When will course first be offered? not known

3. JUSTIFICATION

A. What is the detailed description of the course including differentiation from lower level courses, from similar courses in the same department, and from courses in other departments in the University?

At present the course PSA 376 is entitled "Other areas, particularly Africa, in which courses may be offered from time to time." We wish to make this into two courses, with 377 focussing on Africa and 378 on Latin America. In this way students will not be restricted to one area or the other for credit purposes, as is the case at present.

B. What is the range of topics that may be dealt with in the course?

As per present calendar description for PSA 376:

"The ethnography of the region. Comparative analysis of traditional economies, politics, religions, consanguineal and property systems of the people of the region. Contemporary national divisions. Economic contrasts and relatedness. The processes of social and economic change within the region analyzed in a structural context."

2.

C. How does this course fit the goals of the department?

Course offering reflects increased interest in Latin American studies, one of the two regional specializations of PSA and SFU.

D. How does this course affect degree requirements?

No effect on degree requirements.

E. What are the calendar changes necessary to reflect the addition of this course?

Add number: PSA 378-5 - Latin America to existing courses - "Regional Studies in Anthropology."

F. What course, if any, is being dropped from the calendar if this course is approved?

~~None~~

PSA - 376 - 5

G. What is the nature of student demand for this course?

Increased interest in Latin American studies, as reflected in the inter-departmental "Latin American Studies Programme."

H. Other reasons for introducing the course.

Consistency of existing course offerings in Regional Studies.

3.

4. BUDGETARY AND SPACE FACTORS

A. Which faculty will be available to teach this course?

A. Ciria  
M. Halperin

B. What are the special space and/or equipment requirements for this course?

none

C. Any other budgetary implications of mounting this course:

none

Approval:

Curriculum Committee:

*Nov. 14/91*

Dean of Faculty:

Senate Undergraduate  
Studies Committee:

Senate:

MEMORANDUM

To The Chairman, Faculty of Arts  
Curriculum Committee

From J. McK. Whitworth  
Chairman  
PSA Curriculum Committee

Subject 1972-73 Calendar  
Editorial Changes

Date November 3, 1971

Attached are the editorial changes proposed for the 1972-73 calendar. They are as follows:

- (a) Revision to calendar entry introduction;
- (b) Special note re Archaeology courses - already approved in principle by Faculty of Arts Curriculum Committee. This wording has been revised by H. Evans, Registrar;
- (c) Clarifying existing department policy;
- (c-1) Explanation of designates;
- (d) Deletions;
- (e) Prerequisite addition, clarifying existing department policy

Please note that PSA 349 - Regional Studies in Politics: Africa - page 167, has already been approved by Senate and we assume will be added automatically to the calendar.

DB/abh  
Encls.

*Corrected copy  
Nov 4/71*

REVISIONS - 1972-73 Calendar

PSA Department

(Page 163)

The Political Science, Sociology and Anthropology (PSA) Department offers, in a unique combination, a wide range of courses in the social sciences. Although specialists in traditional disciplines, most instructors teach courses in an interdisciplinary way, i.e., insights from related areas are included and different phenomena are viewed in their inter-relatedness. The department aims at sensitizing students to issues of intellectual history and of the contemporary social and political world.

(a)

The PSA approach is comparative and historical, with a knowledge of traditional societies through Anthropology as a basis for the understanding of the present. The examination of industrial mass culture, increasingly in the Canadian social and political context, forms an essential part of many courses, as does a consideration of the legacies of colonialism. Such an endeavour has to be based on sound empirical data as well as on theory. Courses in the methodology and logic of the social sciences offer the necessary skills of research.

Interests stimulated by these broad perspectives can then become the basis for specialization along disciplinary lines. Those who do not intend to continue graduate studies should have acquired a humanistic approach to social problems. With a B.A. degree, and an honours in PSA, the professionally-orientated student should have received an adequate preparation for admission to most graduate programmes in political science, sociology or social anthropology.

Course Requirements in First Four Levels

Students who plan to graduate in PSA, either Major or Honours, must obtain credit for the following courses in the first four levels:

- Two PSA courses at 100 level
- Three PSA courses at 200 level

This is a minimum requirement. Students may take additional courses at the 100 and 200 level.

Note: (For students with Archaeology courses)

(b)

- (1) Students majoring in Anthropology may count certain 100 and 200 level Archaeology courses, if taken before September 1972, toward these PSA requirements - but such students must consult with the chairman of the PSA Department Curriculum Committee.

Arch. Note - 1,7,3,4  
smaller print than  
main body of entry

Arch. note - 1,2,3,4  
smaller print than  
main body of entry

- (2) No Archaeology courses undertaken in and after September 1972 will be counted toward major/honor programs declared in PSA.
- (3) Archaeology courses at any level, taken prior to September 1972, which have previously been approved by the PSA Department for an individual student's program toward a major/honor through Declaration of Major in PSA will continue to be recognized for the student. Any student who is in doubt concerning recognition is advised to consult with the chairman of the PSA Department Curriculum Committee.
- (4) If a student has indicated an "intended major" in PSA and has undertaken Archaeology courses prior to September 1972, he is advised to consult with the chairman of the PSA Department Curriculum Committee concerning utilization of such courses toward a major/honor program in PSA. Prior to entering the last 60 hours for major, or 72 hours for honors, a student may indicate only "intended major" and cannot make formal Declaration of Major until entering the hour\_levels noted, (See Calendar pages 75 and 76 [1971-72 edition/])

Course Requirements in Second Four Levels

Major Program

- (c) Six PSA courses at the 300 and 400 level, of which only four may be in the major discipline\*

Honors Program

- (c) Ten PSA courses at the 300 and 400 level, of which only six may be in the major discipline\*

300 and 400 level courses may be taken concurrently, unless a definite sequence is prescribed.

\* To assist the student in planning an interdisciplinary programme, discipline designates are listed for upper level courses, as follows:

- P - Political Science
- S - Sociology
- A - Anthropology

**Face**  
**Bold**

- (c-1) Thus: a PS course counts as either Political Science or Sociology; an SA course counts as either Sociology or Anthropology; a PSA course counts in all three disciplines.

Languages Other than English

Many graduate schools require a reading knowledge of one or two languages other than English. Those who contemplate graduate studies are advised to include language courses other than English in their program.

## Description of Courses

### 101-3 Sociological Theory I

An account of the development of sociological and social anthropological theory, illustrating the main ideas and concepts and outlining the principal schools of thought. (1-2-0)

### 111-3 Political Theory I

An introduction to political thought from Plato to the present, with particular attention to the influence of ideas on political action. Influential ideologies will be analyzed, and the relation between political thought and economic and sociological thinking will be studied. (1-2-0)

### 121-3 Social Structure

The concepts of social structure, role and institution. Different forms of society and attempts to classify societies. The characteristics of some important social institutions: the economy, the political system, kinship and social stratification. (1-2-0)

### 172-3 Anthropological Concepts

Human physical attributes and the concept of culture. Cultural accumulation -- environmental, diffusionist and organizational. The significance of kinship, language and tools. Cultural diversity and similarity. The concept of cultural threshold and the mechanisms of cultural stability and change. (1-2-0)

### 201-3 Concepts and Theories of Society

An examination of some theoretical models of society and the concepts they employ, including such notions as structure and function, equilibrium, conflict, development. The course will also deal generally with the nature of social models, explanations and laws, and will consider the problems of sociology regarded as a generalizing or as a historical science. (1-2-0)

(d)

]

Prerequisite: PSA 101, 111, ~~or permission of the Department~~ delete

### 211-3 Political Analysis

The part played by concepts and theories in the empirical study of politics. Voting-behaviour, political behaviour, decision-making, leadership, and communication. The problem of value and the problem of verification of statements about politics. (1-2-0)

(d)

]

Prerequisites: PSA 101, 111, ~~or permission of the Department~~ delete

### 221-3 Social Structure of Industrial Societies

A comparative study of the principal institutions of modern industrial societies, including the political system, the economy, kinship and social stratification. Forms of social control, especially law, religion, and the mass media. Social processes associated with industrialization -- urban-

ization, bureaucratization and secularization. The modern industrial society as an "ideal type". (1-2-0)

(d) ]

*Prerequisites: Any PSA 100 level course—~~or permission of the Department~~* delete

### 222-3 Political Institutions of Industrial Societies

The growth, operation and significance in industrial societies of legislatures, executives, courts, bureaucracies, armed forces, political parties and electorates. Comparative study of the relative power of these institutions within various political systems. (1-2-0)

### 231-3 Introduction to Social Research

An introduction to the methodology of the social sciences, including philosophy and logic of science, anthropological field work, historical research and empirical techniques. Concentration will be on the methods most frequently used in sociology and political science, including documents and content analysis, participant observation, field interviewing, experimental methods and sample surveys. (1-2-0)

(d) ]

*Prerequisite: Any PSA 100 level course—~~or permission of the Department~~* delete

### 232-3 Quantitative Methods in the Social Sciences

Techniques for translating qualitative information into quantitative data. Classes of data in the social sciences and types of measurement appropriate to them. Coding, analysis, interpretation and presentation of data. Test of hypotheses and statistical inference. (1-2-0)

(d) ]

*Prerequisites: PSA 231 and Math 101* delete

### 244-3 Canadian Society and Politics

An introduction to the study of Canadian society and politics. Analysis will be made of the Canadian social structure and political culture; parties, pressure groups and social movements; the legislative, executive, and judicial aspects of government, federalism. Canadian institutions will be compared with those of Great Britain and the United States. (1-2-0)

### 271-3 Types of Authority in Traditional Societies

The idea of legitimate authority — Durkheim, Max Weber, Parsons, Easton, Eisenstadt. The use of kinship, age grades, military organization, religion, cosmology and the supernatural to legitimate authority. Specialization of duties and the division of labor. The *rite de passage* and the role of ceremonial. Legitimacy in stateless societies. The problem of legitimacy in some new nation states of Africa and South East Asia. (1-2-0)

(d) ]

*Prerequisite: Any PSA 100 level course—~~or permission of the Department~~* delete

### 274-3 Traditional Economy and Technology

Comparative analysis of types of non-industrial economic activity, referring to the technical knowledge employed, the social institutions associated with the economics, the methods of property distribution and the



use made of economic surpluses. The course will include reference to the limitations on development brought about by technology, methods of organization and cultural aspirations. (1-2-0)

(d) ]

*Prerequisite: Any PSA 100 level course - or permission of the Department*

delete

(d) ]

delete

~~\*Admission to 300 and 400 level PSA courses is by permission of the instructors concerned and on the advice of the Department. Prerequisites for each course will be specified as part of the advisory procedure.~~

**301-5 Sociological Theory: Selected Texts—I (S)**

An examination of the ideas of a particular thinker or group of thinkers, or of the different approaches to a particular theoretical problem. The texts to be discussed in the course will be announced at the beginning of each semester in which it is given. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**302-5 Sociological Theory: Selected Texts—II (S)**

An examination of the ideas of a particular thinker or group of thinkers, or of the different approaches to a particular theoretical problem. The texts to be discussed in the course will be announced at the beginning of each semester in which it is given. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**311-5 Political Theory: Selected Texts—I (P)**

An examination of the ideas of a particular thinker or group of thinkers, or of the different approaches to a particular theoretical problem. The texts to be discussed in the course will be announced at the beginning of each semester in which it is given. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**313-5 Political Theory: Selected Texts—II (P)**

An examination of the ideas of a particular thinker or group of thinkers, or of the different approaches to a particular theoretical problem. The texts to be discussed in the course will be announced at the beginning of each semester in which it is given. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**312-5 Political Parties, Public Opinion and Pressure Groups (PS)**

Functions of political parties. Party ideologies, organization, recruitment, selection of candidates and electioneering. Party finance, auxiliary groups, public opinion and public policy decisions. Pressure groups and their techniques. Case studies. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**321-5 Problems in Comparative Sociology (S)**

The uses and difficulties of the comparative method, exemplified in a variety of studies dealing with comparisons between whole societies, be-

tween particular institutions or processes in different societies (e.g., political systems, social stratification and mobility, education), or between different groups in a single society. Industrial, tribal and developing societies will be examined. (1-4-0)

\*Prerequisite: as specified above

332-5 Philosophy of the Social Sciences I (PSA)

Fundamental aspects of the logic and conduct of social inquiry; general pattern of explanations; relations to physical theory; structure and use of models; problems of measurement and valuation. General reading and discussion. (1-4-0)

\*Prerequisite: as specified above

341-5 International Relations (PS)

An account of recent and contemporary thought on the nature of political relations between sovereign states. The idea of national interest in a number of major states will be analyzed. (1-4-0)

\*Prerequisite: as specified above

342-5 Comparative Politics (P)

The methods of analysis in comparative politics. A critical consideration of theories and theoretical approaches to the study of social and political aspects of several countries and/or regions. Comparisons of institutions, ideologies and informal political arrangements. (1-4-0)

\*Prerequisite: as specified above

Regional Studies in Politics

343-5 North America (PS)

344-5 ~~South~~ Asia (P)

~~345-5 South East Asia~~ delete

346-5 Latin America (PS)

347-5 ~~Western~~ Europe

~~348-5 Soviet Union and Eastern Europe~~

349-5 Africa (PS)

Politics, leadership, the role of the military, problems of unity, and ideological patterns in selected countries within a region. Informal and formal types of authority, party and pressure group activities will be studied. (1-4-0)

~~Note: One or more of the above courses will be offered in each semester. The course may be taken in the third and fourth years.~~ delete

\*Prerequisite: as specified above

351-5 Sociology of Religion (SA)

A comparative study of religious beliefs and institutions, including religion and magic in tribal societies, and one of the major world religions. Religion,

(d) ]

(d) ]

social integration and conflict. The religious factor in economics, politics, law, stratification and family structure. The relation between beliefs and organization. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

352-5 Science and Society (S)

Science as a social phenomenon. Its historical development and impact in Western Europe. A comparison of the social organization of science in some contemporary societies (e.g., U.S.A., U.K., Canada, U.S.S.R., China), with respect to social roles, values, education and recruitment. The possibility of predicting scientific developments and their consequences, with special reference to automation. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

371-5 Kinship, Marriage and Property Systems (A)

A description and analysis of the principal systems of kinship, marriage and recognition of descent in Africa, South Asia and North America. Incest taboos. The organization of inheritance, succession to land and other property. The organization of labour in terms of descent relationships. The influence of urban areas in developing countries. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

Regional Studies in Anthropology

373-5 North West Pacific (SA)

374-5 ~~South~~ Asia

~~375-5 South East Asia~~

377-5 ~~Other areas, particularly Africa, in which courses may be offered from time to time~~

The ethnography of the region. Comparative analysis of traditional economies, politics, religions, consanguineal and property systems of the people of the region. Contemporary national divisions. Economic contrasts and relatedness. The processes of social and economic change within the region analyzed in a structural context. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

401-5 Sociological Theory: Current Themes and Issues (S)

The course will deal with major theoretical issues of present concern. The subjects to be discussed will be announced at the beginning of each semester in which the course is given. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

411-5 Political Theory: Current Themes and Issues (P)

The course will deal with major theoretical issues of present concern. The

(d)

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subjects to be discussed will be announced at the beginning of each semester in which the course is given. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**422-5 Social Stratification (S)**

An examination of the principal types of stratification in caste, estate and class systems. The course will deal particularly with aspects of class and status in modern industrial societies — such as the role of elites, class conflict, social mobility — and with the changes in social stratification in developing countries. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**424-5 The Social Organization of Industry (S)**

The process of industrialization. The division of labour, occupations, and the working group. Management and authority in modern industry. Industrial relations, trade unions, collective bargaining and arbitration. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**432-5 Philosophy of the Social Sciences (PSA)**

Advanced topics and problems in the logic and conduct of social inquiry; causality and indeterminism; mathematical conceptualization in social theory; various logics of representation; particular systems of explanation. Certain topics will be selected and emphasized. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**433-5 Techniques of Inquiry (PSA)**

**434-5 Techniques of Inquiry (PSA)**

Courses will be arranged for honors students, who are required to take one, or both, of these courses. The courses will vary according to the discipline. In some cases the program may require two semesters' work; in other cases it may occupy the whole time of a student during a semester, since he will be engaged in field studies, when both courses will be taken concurrently. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**435-2 Field Reports (PSA)**

The course requires the presentation of a Field report by the student of his methods, field experiences, findings and conclusions done in courses PSA 433 and 434. A critical evaluation of the field experiment is also expected. The course is not available to students who are not completing courses 433 and 434. (0-2-0)

**441-5 International Institutions (P)**

The analysis of the growth, activities, and limitations of international

organizations, whether near-global (U.N.O.) or regional (N.A.T.O., E.E.C.) in scope. An assessment of their impact on the conduct and content of foreign policies of their leading members. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

461-5 Aspects of Social Policy (S)

The growth of the social services in industrial countries since the end of the 19th century. Changing conceptions of social needs. An examination of some major social problems: poverty, sickness, old age, urban renewal. Variations between countries in the organization and financing of social services. The attempts to establish a "Welfare State" in developing countries. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

463-5 Public Administration (PS)

Theories of public administration. Problems of recruitment, economic planning and directed social change. The interaction of public agencies, bureaucracy and the social system. Structure and organization of public agencies in two or three countries. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

464-5 Urban Studies (PSA)

Social and political aspects of urban life, with particular emphasis on the role of city political parties and social movements, minority groups, and urban problems. The course will deal with relations between urban areas and national governments, and with the growth and planning of cities in both the industrial and the developing countries. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

465-5 Problems of Social Change in Advanced Industrial Societies (PSA)

An examination of some general theories of social change and their applicability to advanced industrial countries. The effects of rapid economic and technological changes upon work, leisure, generational differences, urbanism; legal, educational and military institutions. Planned and unplanned change. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

466-5 Problems of Social Change in Developing Societies (PSA)

An examination of some general theories of social change and their applicability to developing countries. An examination of historical and contemporary relations between industrial and developing countries; military governments as aid and hindrance to industrialization; the social context in which revolutionary movements develop, their ideology, organization and effect on industrialization. Planned and unplanned change. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

*Note: One or other of these two courses will be offered from time to time.*

**469-5 Public Bureaucracies in Underdeveloped Countries (PSA)**  
 Comparative analysis of the extent to which public bureaucracies aid and/or hinder political, economic and social development of selected countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America. Role of civil service and military. Special attention to theories linking bureaucracies and development. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**470-5 The Social Institutions of Peasantry (A)**  
 Types of peasantry in pre-industrial and industrializing agrarian states. Comparison of regional and community institutions of peasants in selected societies. Effects of Western penetration of peasant milieux. Religious and social movements. Changing world views of peasants. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**471-5 Anthropological Theory (A)**  
 A critical review of theories and methods, aims and achievements in modern social anthropology. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**474-5 Cultural Evolution (A)**  
 An examination of theories of cultural evolution with reference to specific ethnographic data. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

**479-5 Type of Conquest and Cultural Fusion (PSA)**  
 Conflict and conquest in traditional societies. Types of colonialism. Cultural contact, resistance and diffusion. Urbanization, agrarian policies, educational and technical change. New forms of organization, co-operation and competition. Value systems, aspirations and reactions to Christian missions. Tribe versus state. Modern capitalism, socialism and communism in newly developing areas. (1-4-0)

*\*Prerequisite: as specified above*

(e) ] **Entry to honors reading and essay courses requires written permission of the instructor.**

**491-5 Directed Honors Readings in Political Science (P)**  
 Directed readings in a selected field of study under the direction of a single faculty member. Papers will be required. (0-5-0)

**492-5 Directed Honors Readings in Sociology (S)**  
 Directed readings in a selected field of study under the direction of a single faculty member. Papers will be required. (0-5-0)

**493-5—Directed Honors Readings in Anthropology (A)**  
 Directed readings in a selected field of study under the direction of a single faculty member. Papers will be required. (0-5-0)

No student may take more than 2 of these readings courses to count as credit towards their 10 upper division PSA courses.

**499-5 Honors Essay (P or S or A)**  
 An Honors essay, of some 10/15,000 words, will be written under the direction of an individual faculty member.

All Honors students must take PSA 499.